



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 01 : SOURCES OF LAW

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Judicial precedents and its types (5 Marks) (Optional Question)  
(Might repeat)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Jeremy Bentham and 8 aspects/Austin Theory/Roscoe Pound/  
Kelsen Pure theory
- b. Customs - Requisites of Valid custom (Most expected)
- c. Doctrines (Stare decisis/Ratio decidendi/ Obiter dicta)
- d. Principle of Equity and Justice Equity and Good conscience.



JIGL - JUNE'25

# ANALYSIS SHEET

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 02 : CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 10 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- Narco Test Question (case based) {Article 20(3)} (5 Marks)
- Writ of Mandamus (case base question) (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- Indian Constitution is Federal or unitary (Case Base)
- Article 12/13/14/15/16 with case laws
- Doctrine of (severability/single person law/waiver)
- Safeguards to preventive detention
- Article 19 (Reasonableness/ Restrictions)
- Monopoly rule case base
- Article 20 Case base
- Preventive detention
- Article 21 Case base
- Amendability of Fundamental Right
- Ordinance
- Power of parliament to make laws in state list
- Plenary power/Pith and substance/ Colourable legislation
- Writs (Last time asked)
- Classification of Subordinate legislation
- Law making process

Note - They will ask case base questions hence A12/13/14/15/16 are the most important



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 03 : INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- Can a person be punished twice as per General Clauses Act (Practical question) (5 Marks)
- Express mention of one thing implies the exclusion of another.

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- Casus omission rule
- Primary rules (Heydon's Rule/Reasonable construction/Ejusdem Generis)
- Other rules (Expressio Unis Est Exclusio Alterius/Contemporanea Expositio Est Optima Et Fortissima in Lege/ Noscitur a Sociis)
- Aids to Interpretation (5 Internal Aids to be remembered)
- Presumptions (7 to 8)
- Doctrine of substantial Compliance/socially beneficial construction
- Effect of repeal
- May vs shall and General vs specific provisions

Note - This is a chapter which has the potential to be asked from anywhere, please use my handwritten notes which I have made you write in question answer format



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 04 : ADMINISTRATIVE LAWS

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. What are the principal sources of Law and Explain rule of law (5 Marks)
- b. Rule against bias (Case base question) (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Need of Administrative Law (my handwritten answer)
- b. Judicial review Complete with case laws
- c. Natural Justice - Complete
- d. Liability of Government in contracts



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 05 : LAW OF TORTS

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 10 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Strict Liability case base question (5 Marks)
- b. Malicious Prosecution case base (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Damnum sine Injuria and Injuria sine damnum case base
- b. Exceptions to strict liability and Absolute Liability
- c. Vicarious Liability (Special focus on Liability for the acts of Servants) (Century Insurance Case)
- d. Role of state in Law of Torts
- e. Distinction between Sovereign and non-sovereign activities
- f. Defamation/ False Imprisonment/Negligence with case law
- g. Consumer protection and liabilities under torts
- h. Remedies under Torts



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 06 : CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

a. Res Judicata (Case Base) (5 Marks)

### MY ANALYSIS:

- a. Jurisdiction
- b. Judgement vs Decree
- c. Place of suing
- d. Summon
- e. Appealable Orders
- f. Set off (difference between equitable and legal)
- g. Summary Procedure vs Summary Judgements
- h. Misjoinder
- i. Remedies to defendant against ex parte decree
- j. Discoveries and Interrogatories
- k. Appeals and types
- l. Reference/revision/ review
- m. Suit by minor
- n. Res subjudice
- o. Inherent Powers of Court



JIGL - JUNE'25

# ANALYSIS SHEET

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 07 : LAW RELATING TO CRIMES (BNS/BNSS)

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 10 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- Offences which can be tried summarily (5 Marks)
- Theft and Extortion (Case Base Question) (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- Jurisdiction of BNS and Case Law
- Cases where preparation is also punishable
- Classes of Attempts
- Cases punishable with Death
- Community service and cases in which it can be ordered
- Types of Mens rea and its exceptions
- Power of courts to pass sentences
- Inherent powers of HC with case
- Cases in which arrest without warrant can be done
- Procedure of arrest and how it is made
- Proclamation and Attachment
- Anticipatory Bail
- Limitation period/commencement/ exclusion of time with cases
- Robbery and dacoity
- Criminal Misappropriation with cases (Section 314/315)
- Breach of trust with cases



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 07 : LAW RELATING TO CRIMES (BNS/BNSS)

- q. Cheating with cases
- r. Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors (Section 320/321)
- s. Forgery with a case law
- t. 5 Exceptions to defamation
- u. 10 General exceptions
- v. Right of Private defence (Very Important)

Note: This a combination of BNS/BNSS hence a very big chapter, refer my hand written notes.



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 08 : INDIAN EVIDENCE ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Exception to the general rule - Opinion of a witness is irrelevant

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Logical relevancy vs Legal relevancy
- b. Section 4/5/6/7/9 with illustrations
- c. Admission vs Confession (Judicial vs Extra Judicial Confession)
- d. Statement by person who cannot be called as witness.
- e. Facts of which evidence cannot be given (privileged communications)
- f. Oral evidence in all cases must be direct
- g. Primary evidence & secondary evidence
- h. Principle of Estoppel with case law
- i. How can electronic evidence be admitted in the court



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 09 : SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Cases in which contract can be rescinded and when the same can  
be refused by court

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Specific Performance with case law (also specific performance of  
part of contract)
- b. Who may obtain Specific performance and contracts which  
cannot  
be enforced
- c. Right of purchaser against person with no title or defective title
- d. Substituted performance of contract
- e. Rectification (short note)
- f. Declaratory Decree
- g. Injunction and when it cannot be granted



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 10 : LAW OF LIMITATION ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

a. Section 6/7/8 (Case base question) (5 Marks)

### **MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Law does not extinguish the right; it bars the remedy in the court
- b. Sufficient Cause (what is sufficient and what is not)
- c. Section 9
- d. Computation of period of limitation
- e. Section 18/19 (Very Important)
- f. Limitations and Writs
- g. Classification of period of Limitation



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 11 : ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

a. Define Mediation and mediator and distinguish between Arbitration

and mediation (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Arbitral award
- b. Interim measures by court
- c. Appointment of arbitrators
- d. Grounds of challenge & procedure
- e. Place of arbitration + case law (Amendment)
- f. Court assistance in taking evidence.
- g. Time limit for arbitral award.
- h. Termination of Arbitration proceeding
- i. Fast track procedure.
- j. Application to set aside Arbitral award.
- k. Arbitration council of India
- l. Conditions for enforcement of foreign arbitral award



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 12 : INDIAN STAMP ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Section 4 case base question

### **MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Relief in case of spoiled impressed stamps
- b. Difference between power of collector under section 39 and 45
- c. Consequences of instruments not duly stamped & its evidentiary value.
- d. Time of stamping - section 17
- e. Instruments chargeable with duty under section 3
- f. Substance of transaction in an instrument which determines stamp duty
- g. Annuity
- h. Section 5/6
- i. Reference and Revision
- j. Apportionment
- k. Adhesive stamping and how it is cancelled
- l. E-stamping and its benefits (Repeating since 2 attempts)
- m. Stamping post execution - valid or invalid



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 13 : REGISTRATION ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 10 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Lease and duties of lessee (5 Marks)
- b. Restrain - Partial and absolute (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. When Lease of immoveable Property is compulsorily registrable
- b. Documents whose registration is compulsory (focus on gift with case law)
- c. Exception to Section 17(1)
- d. Documents which are optionally registrable. (opposite of Section 17)
- e. Consequences of non-registration of documents
- f. Exemption of certain Documents in favour of government
- g. Refusal to register and appeal
- h. Place of Registration in case of immoveable
- i. Vested vs Contingent Interest
- j. Section 13/14 (Unborn child + Rule against perpetuity)
- k. Doctrine of Part Performance/ Lis Pendence
- l. Types of Mortgages
- m. Mortgage vs Charge
- n. Lease vs License
- o. Onerous Gift
- p. Determination of Leases
- q. Properties which cannot be transferred



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 14 : RTI

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Exemption from disclosure under the Act (5 Marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Obligation of Public Authorities
- b. Time limit to obtain Information
- c. Duties of PIO (Central Board of Secondary Education and Anr vs. Aditya Bandopadhyay case)
- d. Information Commission
- e. Appellate authorities and the time limit to file an appeal



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 15 : IT ACT

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- a. Applicability of Digital personal data protection Act 2023

### **MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Non applicability of the Act.
- b. Digital signature & electronic signature.
- c. Attribution and dispatch of Documents
- d. Secure Electronic Records and signatures
- e. Liability of network Service Providers
- f. Process to obtain Electronic Signature certificate
- g. Suspension/revocation of DSC
- h. Computer related offences and penalty
- i. SPDI Rules
- j. Exemption from liability of intermediary in certain cases
- k. Penalty under the IT Act in the event of Failure to furnish information or to maintain records



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 16 : CONTRACT ACT, 1872

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 10 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- From where can the consideration move (2 marks)
- Section 25 - when consideration is not necessary (2 marks)
- Social Agreements (Promise for Donation) (2 marks)
- Privity of contract (2 marks)
- Kinds of consideration (2 marks)

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- Contingent Contract
- Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co.
- Consideration (Chinnaya vs Ramaya)
- Exceptions to the doctrine of privity of Contract
- When consideration is not necessary
- Minor's Contract/ Lunatics Agreement
- Mistake (Complete)
- Fraud vs Misrepresentation
- Agreement in restraint of trade and when it is Valid
- Quasi Contract
- Quantum Meruit
- Discharge of contract
- Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
- Discharge of surety



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 16 : CONTRACT ACT, 1872

- o. Termination of Bailment
- p. Finder of Lost Goods
- q. Pledge by Non owners
- r. Implied Agencies
- s. Responsibility of Principal to third parties
- t. Types of E contracts
- u. Standing Offer
- v. Discharge of Surety
- w. Discharge by impossibility
- x. Doctrine of Caveat emptor



# ANALYSIS SHEET

JIGL - JUNE'25

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 17 : SOGA

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 5 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

a. Transfer of ownership

### **MY ANALYSIS:**

- a. Sale vs Hire purchase
- b. Goods
- c. Effects of Perishing Goods
- d. Condition and warranties (Case base question)
- e. Passing of ownership in goods (Ascertained-unascertained)
- f. Passing of Risk
- g. Transfer of title by a non-owner
- h. Sale vs Agreement to sale
- i. Auction Sales
- j. Rights of an Unpaid seller



# ANALYSIS SHEET

*Jurisprudence, Interpretation & General Laws*

## CHAPTER 18 : NI ACT, 1881

**PREVIOUS YEAR MARKS: 15 MARKS**

**PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS:**

- Cheque bounce and stale case (3 marks)
- Cheque bounce (section 141) (3 marks)
- Mode of service of summon (2 marks)
- Repayment of compensation where drawer is acquitted (2 marks) ✓

**MY ANALYSIS:**

- Inland and Foreign Instrument
- Ambiguous Instrument/ Inchoate Instruments/ Accommodation Bill
- Bill of Exchange vs promissory note
- When banker may/must refuse payment
- Forged endorsement
- Collecting Banker
- Modes and types of crossing
- Maturity
- Holder vs Holder in due course
- Negotiation vs assignability
- Classes of Endorsement
- Acceptance for Honour
- Presentment for payment when excused
- When notice of dishonour is not required
- Noting vs Protest
- NEFT/RTGS

g. Material Alteration (Case Base)